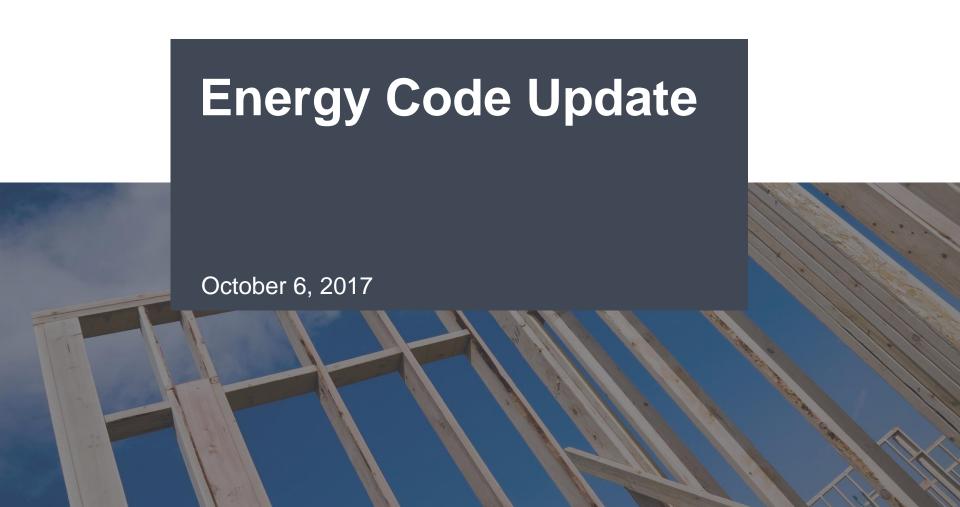
# **BetterBuilt**NW



### Housekeeping

#### Welcome

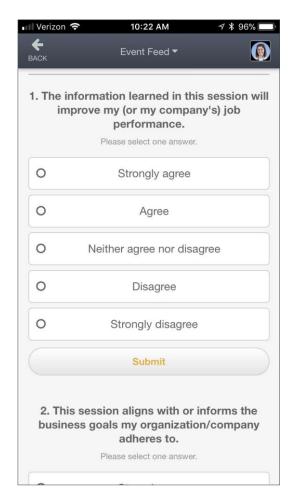
- Safety
- Bathrooms
- Cell phones



### **Session Survey Instructions**

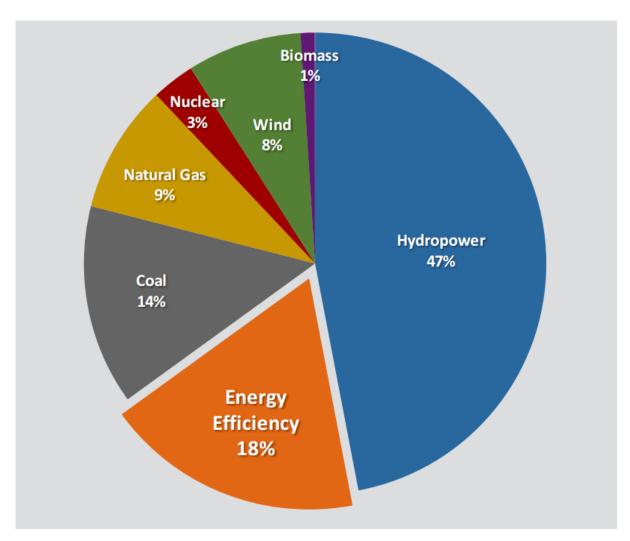
At the end of each session, you will be given 5 minutes to complete the session survey.

- 1. Open the "HEF2017" app
- 2. Navigate to "Agenda" and select the session
- 3. Scroll down to "Session Feedback"
- For each question, select answer and hit "Submit"
- 5. Show completed survey to BetterBuiltNW rep to earn points
- 6. Prizes awarded Friday to the top point earners
  - See "Challenge" section in the app for activities
- Assistance available at the BetterBuiltNW table





#### The Basics



Since 1978, the region has met over half of its load growth through efficiency resources

\$4 billion saved in energy bills

6,000 aMw – enough to power 5 cities the size of Seattle

Image and data courtesy of NW Power & Conservation Council

#### The Basics

#### Cumulative Regional Savings from All Mechanisms

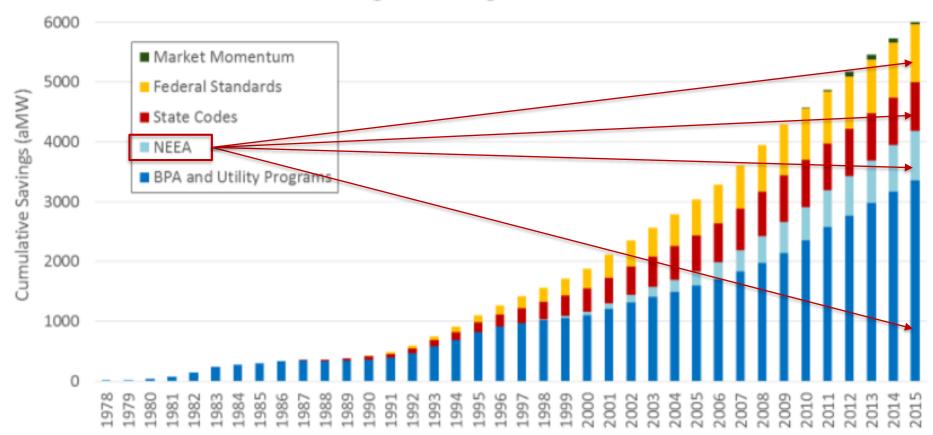


Image and data courtesy of NW Power & Conservation Council

# The Basics – Reducing Energy Use

- Reduce Heating/Cooling loads
  - UA reductions, air sealing
  - Duct sealing/Ducts inside
  - Heat recovery
  - Shading, siting, passive design
- Use High-efficiency HAC systems to serve loads
- Reduce DHW load
  - Low flow fixtures
  - Pipe insulation
  - Plumbing design
  - DWHR
- Use High-efficiency DHW equipment

# Reducing Energy Use

Table 1. Design steps and technology options for ULEBs

Design step	Sample technology options
<ol> <li>Reduce building energy loads with improved envelopes and the use of passive systems.</li> </ol>	Superinsulation, daylighting, exterior shading, natural ventilation
Install high-efficiency systems to address primary building energy loads.	Heating, ventilation, and air-conditioning systems (including distribution), water heating, appliances/equipment
Install systems to manage building energy loads with effective control strategies and other mechanisms.	Energy management systems, plug-load control strategies, feedback to users and occupants
Incorporate energy recovery mechanisms to minimize energy losses.	Energy recovery ventilation, heat-pump water heaters
<ol><li>Use renewables to meet remaining building loads.</li></ol>	Rooftop and other photovoltaic energy systems
<ol><li>Monitor and manage post-occupancy building energy use.</li></ol>	Monitoring-based commissioning, occupant engagement

Sources: PG&E 2012; NBI 2014.

http://aceee.org/sites/default/files/ultra-low-energy-0717.pdf

# Reducing Energy Use

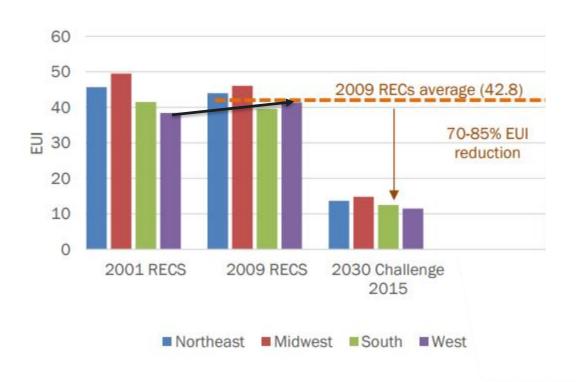
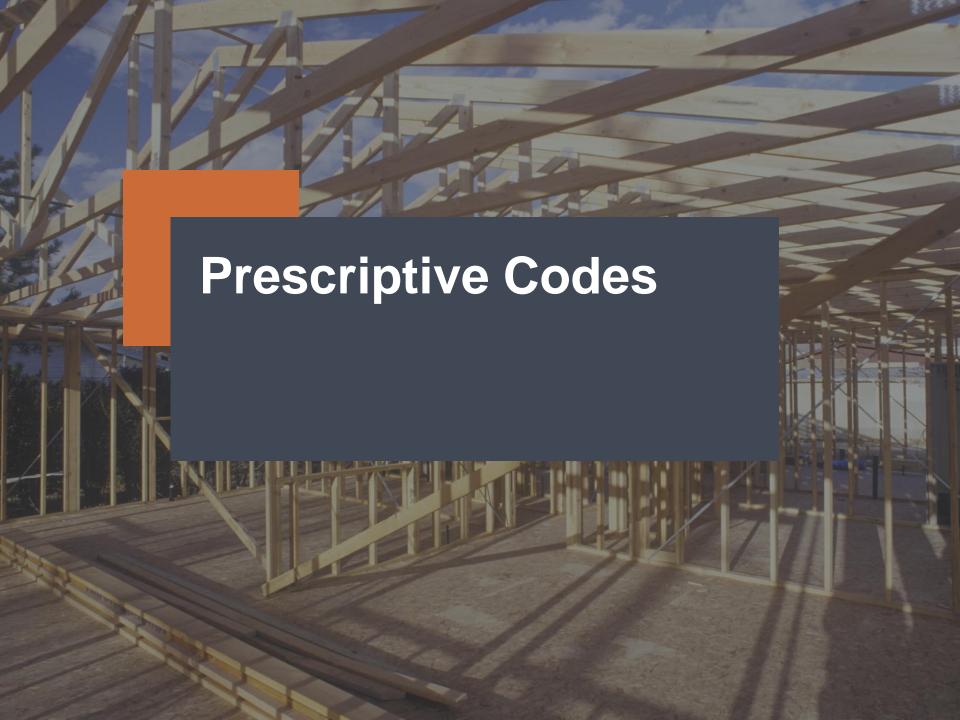


Figure 2. Average EUI for existing single-family homes and selected ULE retrofit initiatives

http://aceee.org/sites/default/files/ultra-low-energy-0717.pdf



### **Prescriptive Approaches**

- Reduce Heating/Cooling loads
  - UA reductions, air sealing
  - Duct sealing/Ducts inside
  - Heat recovery
  - Shading, siting, passive design
- Use High-efficiency HAC systems to serve loads
- Reduce DHW load
  - Low flow fixtures
  - Pipe insulation
  - Plumbing design
  - DWHR
- Use High-efficiency DHW equipment

### **Prescriptive Approaches**

TABLE 6-1
PRESCRIPTIVE REQUIREMENTS<sup>0,1</sup> FOR SINGLE-FAMILY RESIDENTIAL
CLIMATE ZONE 1

	Glazing			Door <sup>9</sup>	_	) ( IbI	Wall <sup>12</sup>	Wall∙ int⁴	Wall∙ ext⁴	_	Slab <sup>6</sup>
Option	Area <sup>10</sup> : % of Floor	Vertical	Overhead <sup>11</sup>	l	Ceiling <sup>2</sup>	Vaulted Ceiling <sup>3</sup>	Above Grade	Below Grade	Below Grade	Floor <sup>5</sup>	on Grade
I.	13%	0.34	0.50	0.20	R-49 or R-38 adv	R-38	R-21 int <sup>7</sup>	R-21 TB	R-10	R-30	R-10 2'
II.*	25%	0.32	0.50	0.20	R-49 or R-38 adv	R-38	R-21 int <sup>7</sup>	R-21 TB	R-10	R-30	R-10 2'
ш.	Unlimited	0.30	0.50	0.20	R-49 or R-38 adv	R-38	R-21 int <sup>7</sup>	R-21 TB	R-10	R-30 / U=0.029	R-10 2'

<sup>\*</sup> Reference Case

Heating & Cooling Equipment			
Gas Furnace	90 AFUE	Installed according to ENERGY STAR Homes Northwest	
Heat Pump	8.5 HSPF* / SEER 13	specifications for sizing, controls, airflow and refrigerant charge.  Performance testing is required.	
Air Conditioner	SEER 13	* As of July 1, 2006 any home initiated in the ENERGY STAR Homes Northwest database utilizing a heat pump must be an 8.5 HSPF. Homes initiated prior to July 1, 2006 will qualify with an 8.0 HSPF/SEER 13 heat pump.	

### **Prescriptive Approaches**

#### The Beauty

- Straightforward, easy to understand
- Buildable
- Enforceable

#### The Pain

- Challenging for emerging methods/tech
- Legal limitations for mandating equipment efficiencies
- Not flexible Need Trade-offs





# Northwest ENERGY STAR® Homes Program Requirements Oregon Single-Family Homes

NWBOP 1

Natural Gas Fired Furnaces & Electric Heat Pumps

Effective Date: January 1, 2012

Prescriptive Pathway Options (MUST choose one or an alternate approved Technical Compliance Option):

Prescriptive Path Option	Mandatory Requirements	
1. Ducts in Conditioned Space	<ul> <li>All ducts and equipment located within thermal and pressure boundary of the home</li> </ul>	
2. Equipment Upgrade	<ul> <li>Electric water heater ≥ 2.0 EF<sup>2</sup> OR gas water heater ≥ 0.82 EF</li> <li>≥ 94 AFUE gas furnace</li> </ul>	
3. Envelope Pathway	<ul> <li>Wall U-value must be ≤ 0.043 (i.e., R-21 wall insulation AND R-5 continuous foam)</li> <li>Windows: ≤ 0.25 U-Value</li> </ul>	

#### Northwest ENERGY STAR BOP 1; Additional requirements, unless otherwise specified in Prescriptive Pathway:

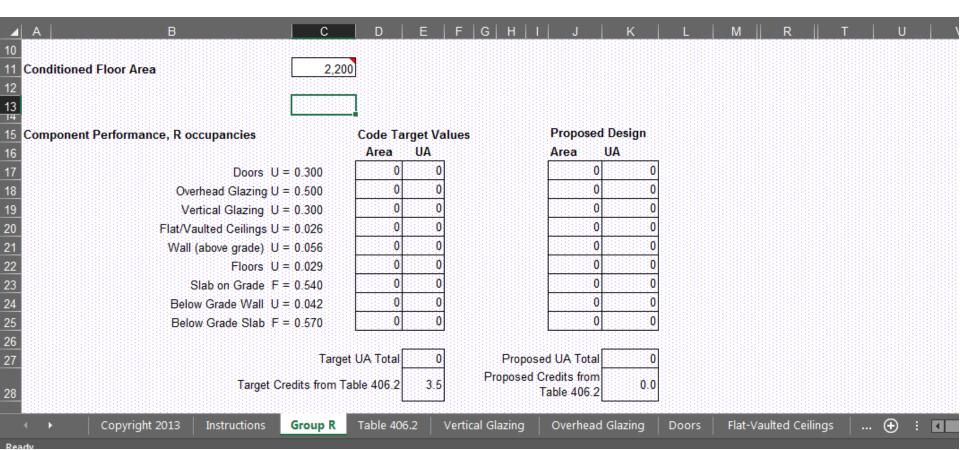
#### Heating and Cooling Equipment

- Heating equipment shall meet the following applicable efficiency levels:
  - o ≥ 92 AFUE gas furnace
  - 8.5 HSPF / 14.5 SEER / 12 EER air-source heat pump, ENERGY STAR qualified with electric backup (Climate Zone 4)<sup>3</sup>
  - 9.0 HSPF / 14.5 SEER / 12 EER air-source heat pump, ENERGY STAR qualified with electric backup (Climate Zone 5)<sup>3</sup>
  - Ground-source heat pump, any product type, ENERGY STAR qualified
- Cooling equipment shall meet the following applicable efficiency levels:
  - ≥ 13 SEER AC **OR** Heat pump (see above)

#### 2017 TABLE N1101.1(2) ADDITIONAL MEASURES

	1	High efficiency walls
		Exterior walls – U-0.045 / R-21 cavity insulation+R-5 continuous
		Upgraded features
ures	2	Exterior walls – U-0.057 / R-23 intermediate or R-21 advanced, Framed floors – U-0.026 / R-38, and Windows – U-0.28 (average UA)
<u>ea</u>		Upgraded features
Envelope Enhancement Measures (Select One)	3	Exterior walls – U-0.055 / R-23 intermediate or R-21 advanced, Flat ceiling <sup>e</sup> – U-0. <del>020-017</del> / R-60, and Framed floors – U-0.026 / R-38
ect	4	Super Insulated Windows and Attic OR Framed Floors
e Enha (Sele		Windows – U-0.22 (Triple Pane Low-e), and Flat ceiling <sup>e</sup> – U-0.017 / R-60 or Framed floors – U-0.026 / R-38
elo	5	Air sealing home and ducts
Enve		Mandatory air sealing of all wall coverings at top plate and air sealing checklist <sup>f</sup> , and  Mechanical whole-building ventilation system with rates meeting N1101.1(3) or ASHRAE 62.2, and  All ducts and air handlers contained within building envelope <sup>d</sup> or  All ducts sealed with mastic <sup>b</sup>
		High efficiency thermal envelope UAg
	6	Proposed UA is 8% lower than the code UA
ıres (Select	A	High efficiency HVAC system <sup>a</sup>
		Gas-fired furnace or boiler AFUE 94%, or Air source heat pump HSPF 9.5/15.0 SEER cooling, or Ground source heat pump COP 3.5 or Energy Star rated
Ē	R	Ducted HVAC systems within conditioned space

#### Enhanced Flexibility, Increased Complexity



#### Enhanced Flexibility, Increased Complexity

- Who does the work?
  - Analyze options
  - Select optimal options
  - Document selected options
- Who checks the work?
  - Do selected options comply?
- Who field-verifies the work?
- How are builder choices tracked?

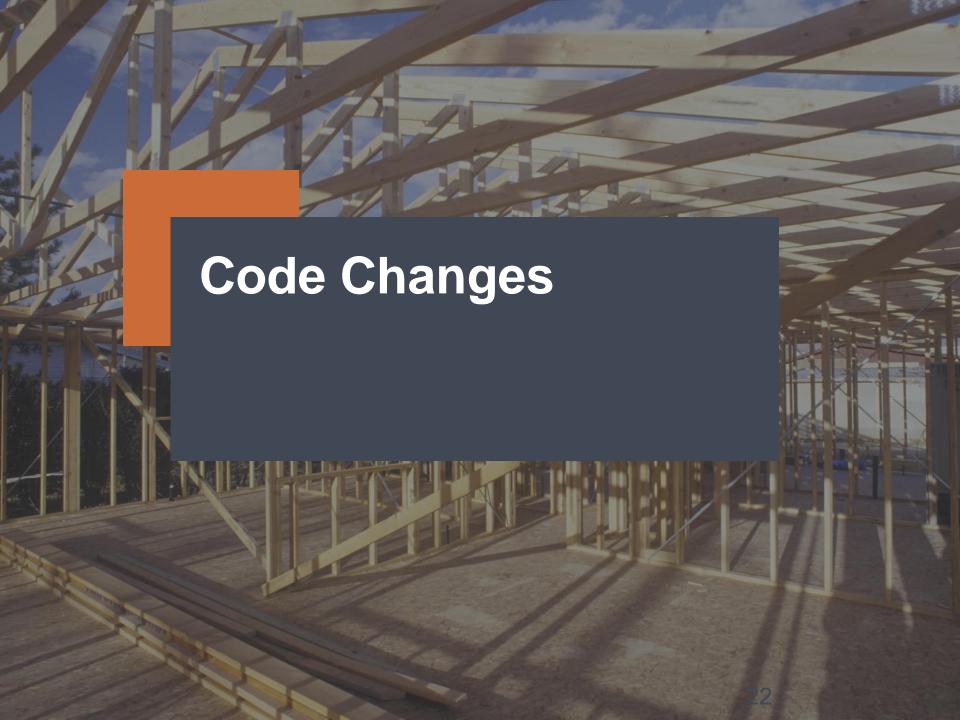
#### TABLE 406.2 ENERGY CREDITS

OPTION	DESCRIPTION	CREDIT(S)
1a	EFFICIENT BUILDING ENVELOPE 1a: Prescriptive compliance is based on Table R402.1.1 with the following modifications: Vertical fenestration U = 0.28 Floor R-38 Slab on grade R-10 perimeter and under entire slab Below grade slab R-10 perimeter and under entire slab or	0.5
1b	Compliance based on Section R402.1.4: Reduce the Total UA by 5%.  EFFICIENT BUILDING ENVELOPE 1b:  Prescriptive compliance is based on Table R402.1.1 with the following modifications:  Vertical fenestration U = 0.25  Wall R-21 plus R-4  Floor R-38  Basement wall R-21 int plus R-5 ci  Slab on grade R-10 perimeter and under entire slab  Below grade slab R-10 perimeter and under entire slab	1.0
	or Compliance based on Section R402.1.4: Reduce the Total UA by 15%.	
1c	EFFICIENT BUILDING ENVELOPE 1c: Prescriptive compliance is based on Table R402.1.1 with the following modifications: Vertical fenestration U = 0.22 Ceiling and single-rafter or joist-vaulted R-49 advanced Wood frame wall R-21 int plus R-12 ci Floor R-38 Basement wall R-21 int plus R-12 ci Slab on grade R-10 perimeter and under entire slab Below grade slab R-10 perimeter and under entire slab or	2.0
1 12	Compliance based on Section R402.1.4: Reduce the Total UA by 30%.	2.5
1dª	EFFICIENT BUILDING ENVELOPE 1d:  Prescriptive compliance is based on Table R402.1.1 with the following modifications:  Vertical fenestration U = 0.24	0.5

Gas, propane or oiled-fired boiler with minimum AFUE of 92%	
To qualify to claim this credit, the building permit drawings shall specify the option being selected and shall specify the heating equipment type and the minimum equipment efficiency.	
Air-source h To qualify to being selecte equipment ef  3cb HIGH EFFICIENCY HVACE CHIDMENT 21.  Air-source h To qualify to being selecte equipment ef equipment ef Closed-loop or Open loop w feet and mini To qualify to  Exception: Total installed heating capacity of  Air-source h R403.7.1 Electric resistance zone heated units.  All detached one- and two-family dwellings and multiple single-family dwellings (townhouses) up to three stories in height above grade plan using electric zonal heating as the primary heat source shall install an inverter-driven ductless mini-split heat pump in the largest zone in the dwelling.  Building permit drawings shall specify the heating equipment type and location of the heating system.  Exception: Total installed heating capacity of  2 Year per dwelling or loss.	1.0
being selecte 2KW per dwerning of ress. nimum equipment efficiency.	_
3db HIGH EFFICIENCY HVAC EQUIPMENT 3d: Ductless Split System Heat Pumps, Zonal Control: In homes where the primary space heating system is zonal electric heating, a ductless heat pump system shall be installed and provide heating to the largest zone of the housing unit.  To qualify to claim this credit, the building permit drawings shall specify the option being selected and shall specify the heating equipment type and the minimum equipment efficiency.	1.0

#### Additional challenge for programs:

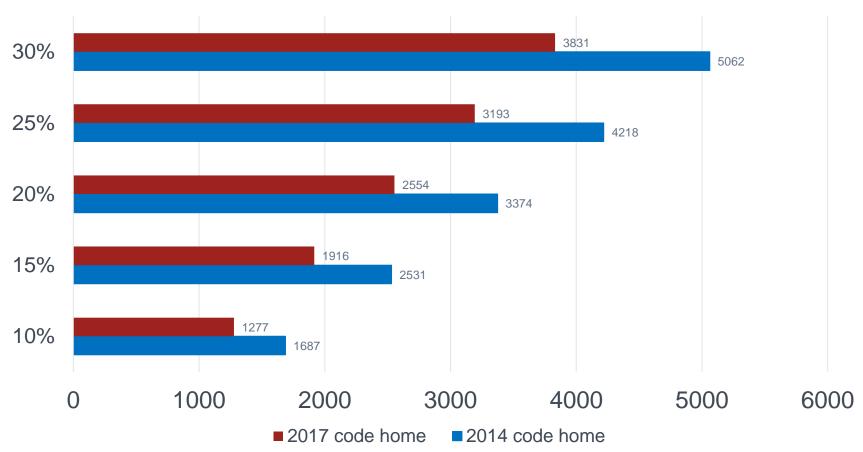
- Determine what was done to <u>meet</u> code vs <u>exceed</u> code
- In states with options-based codes, this is a question for both whole-home programs and individual measures:
  - Shell measures
  - DHPs
  - HPWHs
  - HRVs
  - Air Sealing



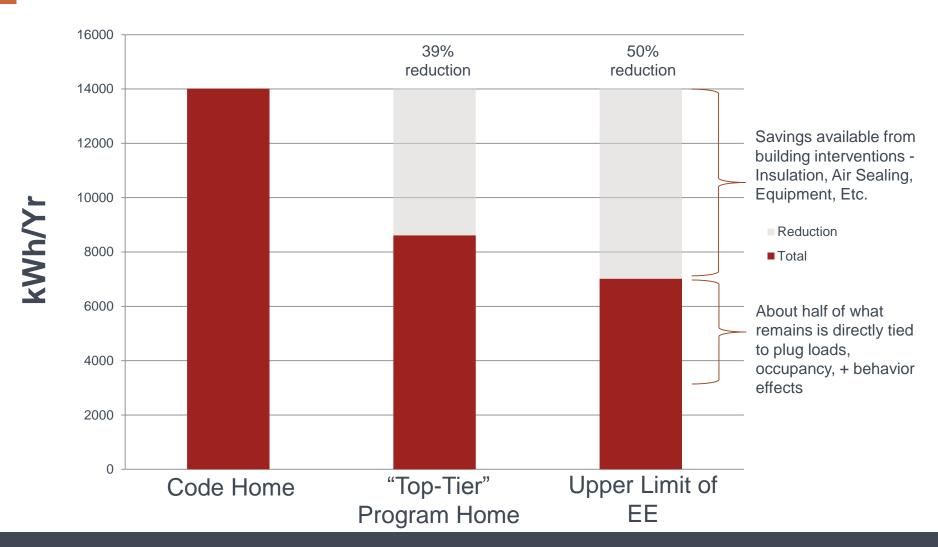
#### Highlights from 2016 WSEC:

- Increase to select prescriptive minimums
  - Zonal heated homes must have a DHP
- Increase to Table 406 credits
  - Small homes need 1.5 credits
  - Medium homes need 3.5 credits
  - Large homes need 4.5 credits

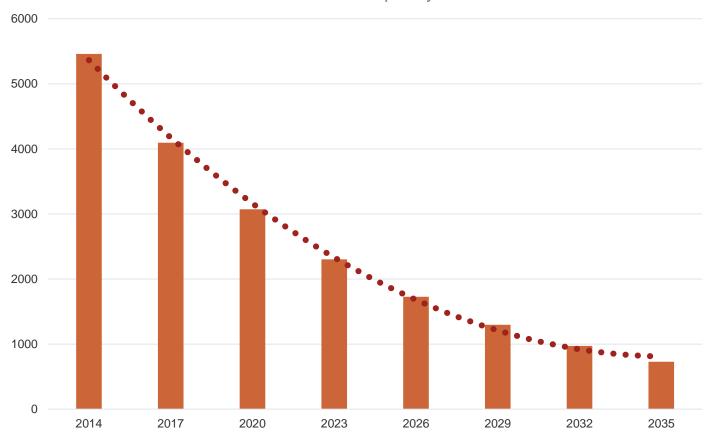
Change in Savings 2014-2017 (WA)



# Reducing Energy Use







#### Highlights from 2016 WSEC:

- Increases to select prescriptive minimums
  - Zonal heated homes must have a DHP
- Increases to Table 406 credits
  - Small homes need 1.5 credits
  - Medium homes need 3.5 credits
  - Large homes need 4.5 credits
- Increase minimum thresholds for performance-based compliance (Section R405) – More on this later

#### Highlights from 2017 ORSC:

- Updates to prescriptive minimums
  - Intermediate framing, below-grade walls, ceiling insulation, windows
- Additional measure option tables have changed
  - Shell upgrades, equipment upgrades, air sealing details and removal of solar for energy compliance
- Lighting, showerheads and other changes

http://www.oregon.gov/bcd/codes-stand/Documents/17res-comm/17orsc-ch11-ohba-neea-comp-proposal.pdf

#### Highlights from 2017 ORSC:

- Lighting required to be 100% high-efficacy
  - Exception to allow two standard fixtures
  - Applies to interior and exterior
- 100% low flow showerheads and toilets
- Solar and electric vehicle ready electric panel
  - Panel space and capacity for PV inverter and electric vehicle charger. Does not specify other infrastructure.

http://www.oregon.gov/bcd/codes-stand/Documents/17res-comm/17orsc-ch11-ohba-neea-comp-proposal.pdf

BUILDING COMPENENT	STANDARD BASE CASE		
	Equiv. Value <sup>b</sup>		
Wall insulation-above grade	R-21 Intermediate <sup>c</sup>		
Wall insulation-below grade e	R-15 / R-21		
Flat ceilings <sup>f</sup>	R-38 R-49		
Vaulted ceilings <sup>g</sup>	R-38 R-30 Rafter or R-30Agh Scissor Truss		
Under floors	R-30		
Slab edge perimeter	R-15		
Heated slab interior <sup>i</sup>	R-10		
Windows <sup>j</sup>	<del>U-0.35</del> <u>U-0.30</u>		
Window area limitation <sup>j, k</sup>	n/a		
Skylights <sup>1</sup>	<del>U-0.60</del> <u>U-0.50</u>		
Exterior doors <sup>m</sup>	U-0.20		
Exterior doors w/>2.5 ft <sup>2</sup> glazing n	U-0.40		
Forced air duct insulation	R-8		

#### Ceiling

- R-49 flat ceilings
- Minimum 6" depth at exterior top plates
- R-30 vault if <50%
- R-38 vault if ≥ 50 %

#### Windows

U-0.30

30

#### **Envelope Enhancements**

- Some moved to requirements
- Ducts inside is no longer an envelope option\*
- Air sealing option has changed

#### 2017 ADDITIONAL MEASURES

		High efficiency walls
	1	
		Exterior walls – U-0.045 / R-21 cavity insulation+R-5 continuous
		Upgraded features
ures	2	Exterior walls – U-0.057 / R-23 intermediate or R-21 advanced, Framed floors – U-0.026 / R-38, and Windows – U-0.28 (average UA)
[ea		Upgraded features
nhancement M (Select One)	3	Exterior walls – U-0.055 / R-23 intermediate or R-21 advanced, Flat ceiling <sup>e</sup> – U-0. <del>020-017</del> / R-60, and Framed floors – U-0.026 / R-38
ect		Super Insulated Windows and Attic OR Framed Floors
Envelope Enhancement Measures (Select One)	4	Windows – U-0.22 (Triple Pane Low-e), and Flat ceiling <sup>e</sup> – U-0.017 / R-60 or Framed floors – U-0.026 / R-38
elo		Air sealing home and ducts
Env	5	Mandatory air sealing of all wall coverings at top plate and air sealing checklist <sup>f</sup> , and  Mechanical whole-building ventilation system with rates meeting N1101.1(3) or ASHRAE 62.2, and  All ducts and air handlers contained within building envelope <sup>d</sup> or  All ducts sealed with mastic <sup>b</sup>
	_	High efficiency thermal envelope UAg
	6	Proposed UA is 8% lower than the code UA
ıres (Select	A	High efficiency HVAC system <sup>a</sup>
		Gas-fired furnace or boiler AFUE 94%, or Air source heat pump HSPF 9.5/15.0 SEER cooling, or Ground source heat pump COP 3.5 or Energy Star rated
1	R	Ducted HVAC systems within conditioned space

Envelope Enhancements: Measure 5 Before and After

B Ducted HVAC systems within conditioned space
All ducts and air handlers contained within building enveloped
Cannot be combined with Measure 5

#### Air sealing home and ducts

5

Mandatory air sealing of all wall coverings at top plate and air sealing checklist<sup>f</sup>, and

Mechanical whole-building ventilation system with rates meeting N1101.1(3) or ASHRAE 62.2, and

All ducts and air handlers contained within building enveloped or

All ducts sealed with mastic<sup>b</sup>

#### **Conservation Measures**

- HVAC efficiencies increased – DHPs added
- Ducts inside moved to conservation
- Water heating efficiency increased
- Solar PV no longer an option

#### 2017 ADDITIONAL MEASURES

	1	High efficiency walls
		Exterior walls – U-0.045 / R-21 cavity insulation+R-5 continuous
		Upgraded features
ures	2	Exterior walls – U-0.057 / R-23 intermediate or R-21 advanced, Framed floors – U-0.026 / R-38, and Windows – U-0.28 (average UA)
[ea		Upgraded features
nhancement M (Select One)	3	Exterior walls – U-0.055 / R-23 intermediate or R-21 advanced, Flat ceiling <sup>e</sup> – U-0. <del>020-017</del> / R-60, and Framed floors – U-0.026 / R-38
ect		Super Insulated Windows and Attic OR Framed Floors
Envelope Enhancement Measures (Select One)	4	Windows – U-0.22 (Triple Pane Low-e), and Flat ceiling <sup>e</sup> – U-0.017 / R-60 or Framed floors – U-0.026 / R-38
elo	5	Air sealing home and ducts
Env		Mandatory air sealing of all wall coverings at top plate and air sealing checklist <sup>f</sup> , and  Mechanical whole-building ventilation system with rates meeting N1101.1(3) or ASHRAE 62.2, and  All ducts and air handlers contained within building envelope <sup>d</sup> or  All ducts sealed with mastic <sup>b</sup>
	_	High efficiency thermal envelope UAg
	6	Proposed UA is 8% lower than the code UA
ıres (Select	A	High efficiency HVAC system <sup>a</sup>
		Gas-fired furnace or boiler AFUE 94%, or Air source heat pump HSPF 9.5/15.0 SEER cooling, or Ground source heat pump COP 3.5 or Energy Star rated
=	R	Dueted HVAC systems within conditioned space

Conservation Measure A: Before and After

#### High efficiency HVAC system:

A

Gas-fired furnace or boiler with minimum AFUE of 90% a, or Air-source heat pump with minimum HSPF of 8.5 or Closed-loop ground source heat pump with minimum COP of 3.0

#### A High efficiency HVAC system<sup>a</sup>

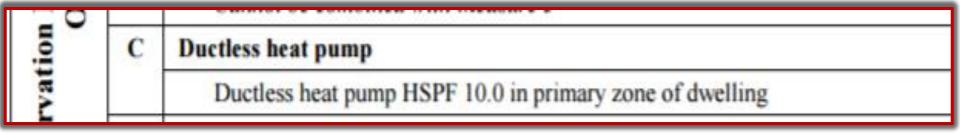
Gas-fired furnace or boiler AFUE 94%, or Air source heat pump HSPF 9.5/15.0 SEER cooling, or Ground source heat pump COP 3.5 or Energy Star rated

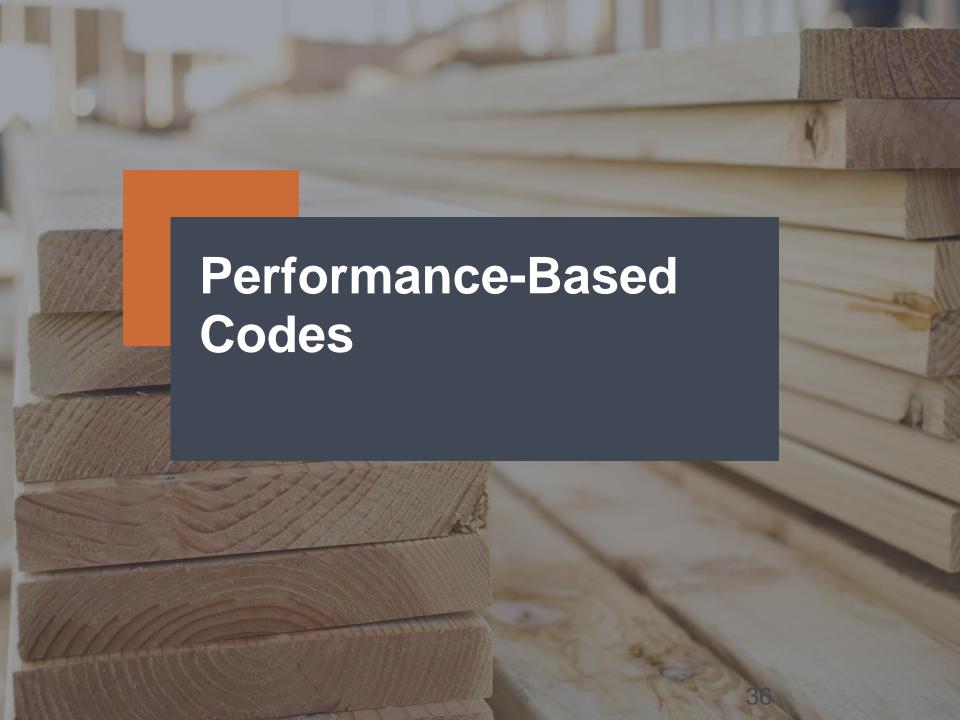
#### Conservation Measure C: Before and After

#### Ductless heat pump:

C

Replace electric resistance heating in at least the primary zone of dwelling with at least one ductless mini-split heat pump having a minimum HSPF of 8.5. Unit shall not have integrated backup resistance heat, and the unit (or units, if more than one is installed in the dwelling) shall be sized to have capacity to meet the entire dwelling design heat loss rate at outdoor design temperature condition. Conventional electric resistance heating may be provided for any secondary zones in the dwelling. A packaged terminal heat pump (PTHP) with comparable efficiency ratings may be used when no supplemental zonal heaters are installed in the building and integrated backup resistant heat is allowed in a PTHP





### Oregon Section 408

### SECTION 408 ALTERNATIVE SYSTEMS ANALYSIS

This section provides an alternate method of demonstrating code compliance with this chapter by demonstrating that such deviation will result in an annual energy consumption equal to or less than a building that is in compliance with this chapter.

408.1 Equivalent annual energy consumption. The baseline design, conforming to requirements specified in this chapter and the proposed design shall be analyzed using the same procedures. The analyses shall use equal floor area and equal environmental requirements. The comparison shall be expressed in Btu input per gross building square foot of conditioned space per year (MJ/m² per year).

### **Oregon Section 408**

- Exceed performance of the base home
- Hourly Simulation
- Completed/documented by registered engineer

### Washington Section R405

#### SECTION R405 SIMULATED PERFORMANCE ALTERNATIVE (PERFORMANCE)

R405.1 Scope. This section establishes criteria for compliance using simulated energy performance analysis. Such analysis shall include heating, cooling, and service water heating energy only.

R405.2 Mandatory requirements. Compliance with this section requires that the mandatory provisions identified in Section R401.2 be met. All supply and return ducts not completely inside the building thermal envelope shall be insulated to a minimum of R-8.

### Washington Section R405

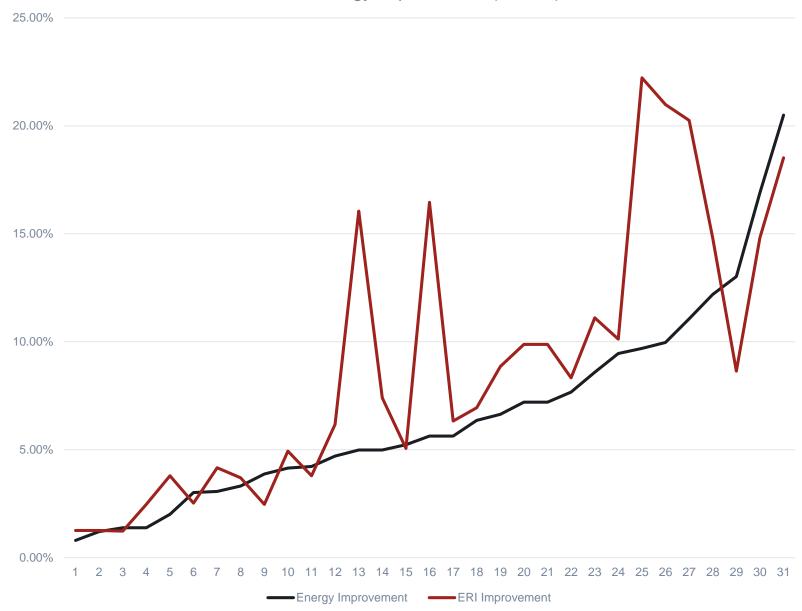
- Software must be capable of simulating equipment under part-load conditions
- Exceed performance of the base home by:
  - Small homes 20%
  - Medium homes 28%
  - Large homes 34%
  - R-2 dwellings 15%
- Sampling prohibited

#### 2015 IECC Section R406

TABLE R406.4
MAXIMUM ENERGY RATING INDEX

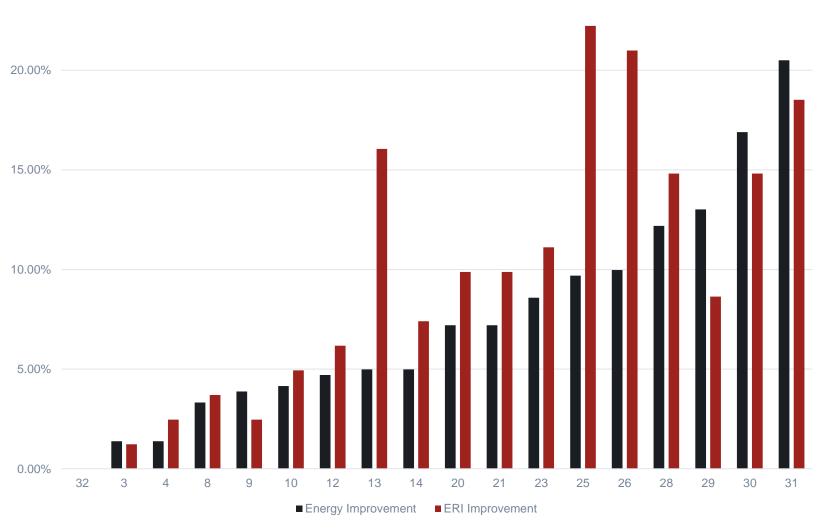
CLIMATE ZONE	ENERGY RATING INDEX
1	52
2	52
3	51
4	54
5	55
6	54
7	53
8	53

#### ERI vs Energy Improvement (Mmbtu)



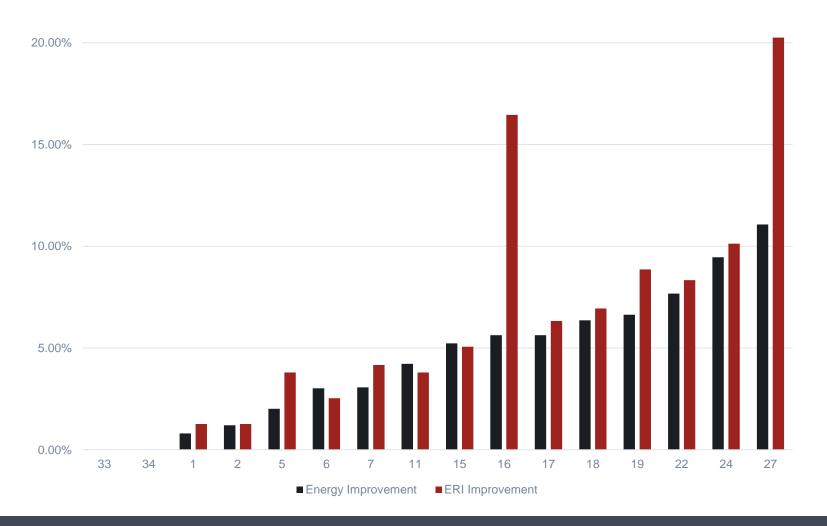
#### ERI vs Energy Improvement (Elec)





#### ERI vs Energy Improvement (Gas)

25.00%



### Other







#### **HOME PROFILE**

123 Main St

Portland, OR 97201

2017

1,500 sq. ft.

#### ASSESSMENT

12/22/2016

12/22/2018

Maria Gomez **Gomez Energy Partners** 

503-555-1211

maria@gomezenergy.com

1234567890

MAKE THE MOST OUT



Pre-construction Assessment | ID#1234567

The Home Energy Score is a national rating system developed by the U.S. Department of Energy. The Score reflects the energy efficiency of a home based on the home's structure and heating, cooling, and hot water systems. The average score is a S. Learn more at HomeEnergyScore.gov.

#### **HOW MUCH ENERGY IS THIS HOME LIKELY TO USE?**

<b>Electric:</b> 10,000 kWh/yr\$600		
<b>Natural Gas: 700</b> therms/yr		
Other:gal/yr	\$0	

How much renewable energy does this home generate?

3.000 kWh/yr

TOTAL ENERGY COSTS PER YEAR \$1,233

#### THIS HOME'S CARBON FOOTPRINT:



Estimated average carbon footprint for a similar sized home: 3.8 tons of CO2 equivalent emissions per year.

# **Looking Ahead\***

IECC-based states begin to adopt ERI with modified targets

Or – IECC-based states begin to roll Commercial upgrade options into Res code

- DOE HES and other rating tools migrate to better/common engines
- Raters leveraged as 3<sup>rd</sup> party code inspectors
- Programs "squeezed" up against ZNE codes



# Looking Ahead\*

 DOE HES and other rating tools migrate to hourly simulation engines

Greater alignment between tools/resources used for

policy, code, programs, MLS

 Enhanced QA on performancebased code approaches

- Migration to EUI code metrics
- Integration of EE, Renewables, Storage, DR, Smart devices



### Thomas Anreise

info@betterbuiltnw.com